

CS3L: Introduction to Symbolic Programming

Lecture 9:
Recursion Rocks!

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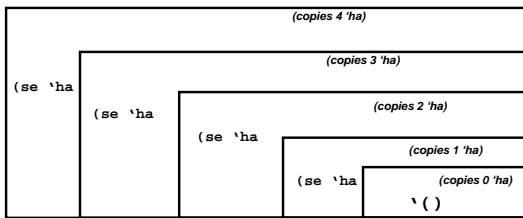
Today

- Copies (we need volunteers)
- Count-evens
- Find-evens
- Recursion In Two Directions



Copies

```
(define (copies n wd)
  (if (< n 1)
      '()
      (sentence wd (copies (- n 1) wd))))
```



Count the number of even-numbers

```
(define (count-evens sent)
  (cond ((empty? sent) ;empty?
        0) ;base case: return 0

        ((even? (first sent))
         (+ 1
            (count-evens (bf sent)))) ;recurse on the
                                       ; rest of sent

        ((odd? (first sent))
         (+ 0
            (count-evens (bf sent)))) ;recurse on the
                                       ; rest of sent

  ))
```

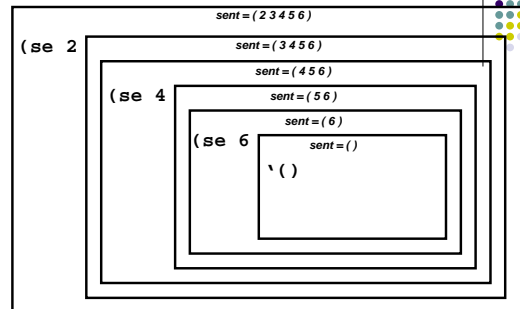


The Leap of Faith...

Dude this seems like a
hard problem!
I'll do this small piece
and hope that someone
can do the rest.



```
> (find-evens '(2 3 4 5 6))
```



```
→ (se 2 (se 4 (se 6 '())))
→ (2 4 6)
```



Problem: find all the even numbers in a sentence of numbers

```
(define (find-evens sent)
  (cond ((empty? sent)      ;base case
        '()                )
        ((odd? (first sent)) ;rec case 1
         (find-evens (bf sent)))
        (else                ;rec case 2: even
         (se (first sent)
              (find-evens (bf sent))) )
        ))
```



The Leap of Faith...

Dude this seems like a hard problem!
I'll do this small piece
and hope that someone
can do the rest.



- Sum-in-interval
 - What was the "small piece"?
 - What was the "rest"?



Sum-In-Interval

