

CS3L: Introduction to Symbolic Programming

Lecture 18:
HOF

Summer 2008

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Announcements

- Midterm two Tuesday July 29th
 - This one will probably be harder than the first
- Colleen will be out of town Thurs-Monday
- Homework
 - Miniproject 3 starts Today! Due Friday July 25th



Today

- `lambda`
- `every`
- `keep`
- `Accumulate`
- Global variables
- Tick-tack-toe (ttt)



lambda

```
(lambda (arg1 arg2 ...) body... )
```

```
(define (square x) (* x x))
(define square (lambda (x) (* x x)))
THESE ARE THE SAME!
```

```
(define (square y) (lambda (x) (* x x)))
(define square (lambda (y) (lambda (x) (* x x))))
These are the same! Called: ((square 1) 4) → 16
```



every

```
(every procedure sent)
```

- *procedure*
 - a procedure that takes in **one argument**
 - a procedure that returns a word or a sentence
- *sent*
 - a sentence with 0 or more words
 - a word with 0 or more letters



every example

```
(define (change-1st-char char sent)
```

```
(every
```

```
(lambda (wd) (word char (bf wd))
```

```
sent))
```

```
> (change-1st-char 'x'(eat get let))
```

```
(se
```

```
(lambda ('eat) (word 'x 'eat))
'xat
```

```
(lambda ('get) (word 'x 'get))
'xet
```

```
(lambda ('let) (word 'x 'let))
'xet
```



keep

(**keep** procedure sent)

- *procedure*
 - a procedure that takes in **one argument**
 - a procedure that returns #t or #f
- *sent*
 - a sentence with 0 or more words
 - a word with 0 or more letters

keep example

```
(define (keep-equal? wd sent)
  (keep
    (lambda (one-wd)
      (equal? wd one-wd))
    sent))
```

```
> (keep-equal? 'cat '(car cat con))
```

(se

```
(lambda ('car)
  (equal? 'cat 'car))
  '())
```

```
(lambda ('bar)
  (equal? 'cat 'cat))
  'cat)
```

```
(lambda ('con)
  (equal? 'cat 'con))
  '())
```

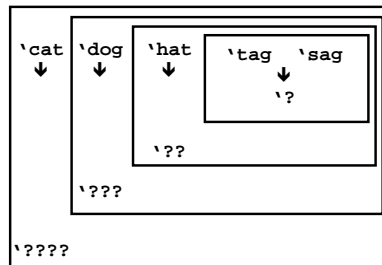
accumulate

(**accumulate** procedure sent)

- *procedure*
 - a procedure that takes in **two arguments**
 - a procedure that combines things together
- *sent*
 - a sentence with 1 or more words
 - a word with 1 or more letters

accumulate

```
(accumulate (lambda () ...) '(cat dog hat tag sag))
```



How to use global variables

```
(define (pi) 3.1415)
(define circumference
  (lambda (diameter)
    (* diameter (pi))))
```

```
(define pi 3.1415)
(define circumference
  (lambda (diameter)
    (* diameter pi)))
```

The board

```
x | |
---+---+---
o | o | x
---+---+---
| |
```

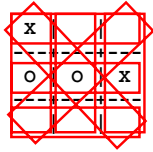
"x _ _"

"o o x"

"_ _ _"

"x _ o o x _ _"

Triples (another representation of a board)



"x__oox__"

(x23 oox 789 xo7 2o8 3x9 xo9 3o7)